**Government**

**\*What type of government did Athens first have? Define "oligarchy." (p. 193)**

**\*Describe briefly how Athens' democracy worked (p. 193.)**

**\*What does the word "democracy" mean? (p. 193)**

**\*What was/is a citizen, and what role did they play in ancient Athens? (p. 191)**

**\*Describe the role that women played in Athens' democracy. (p. 191)**

**\*What is the difference between a monarchy, an oligarchy, and a democracy? (p. 191)**

**\*What was Athens' Assembly, and what role did it play in their democracy? (p. 200)**

**\*How did Pericles ensure that all citizens, no matter how poor or rich, could serve in the Assembly or in juries? (p. 200)**

**Empire**

**The Persian War**

**\*According to the map on page 196, approximately when were The Persian Wars (between Athens and Persia) fought? (p.196)**

**\*According to this historical map [tells the story of an event in history], what are the dates and locations of three victories of the Greeks? (p. 196)**

**\*When did the Greeks defeat the Persian Empire? (p. 199)**

**\*What war-fighting force of Athens helped to defeat the Persians? (p. 199)**

**The Peloponnesian War**

**\*Who were the partners in the Peloponnesian League? (p. 202)**

**\*When did the Peloponnesian War begin? (p. 202)**

**\*Who attacked whom first? (p. 202)**

**\*What was Athens' war strategy? (p. 202)**

**\*What was Sparta's war strategy? (p. 202)**

**\*Who had the advantage on land? (p. 203)**

**\*Who had the advantage at sea? (p. 203)**

**\*Why did one-third of Athens' population die during the war inside the city walls? (p. 203)**

**\*What strategic military mistake did Athens make regarding Sicily? (p. 203)**

**\*How did Sparta starve the Athenians into surrendering by 404 B.C.? (p. 203)**

**\*How long had the war lasted? (p. 203)**

**Phillip II and Alexander the Great**

**\*Who was King Phillip II, and where was Macedonia? (p. 204)**

**\*What was Phillips great goal or secret desire? (p. 204)**

**\*What two military battle improvements did Phillip succeed in introducing to his army? (p. 204)**

**\*When did Phillip of Macedonia defeat the Greeks? (p. 204)**

**\*How, and when, did Phillip of Macedonia "meet his end," and who took over for him? (p. 205)**

**\*Between what dates did Alexander the Great conquer/create his empire? (p. 209)**

**\*Describe the extent of his empire from west to east and south to north. Name the geographical regions**

**he conquered (p. 209)**

**\*How old was Alexander when he died? (p. 210)**

**\*Describe the effects, or consequences, in culture of Alexander's conquest? What were the effects in terms of cities built, buildings constructed, religion, government, and learning [libraries and writing]? (p. 210-211)**

**\*What was Hellenism, what cultures did it combine, and what positive effects did it have? (p. 212)**